



Scope and Sequence

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Scope and Sequence – Book 3

Unit	Text type Reading & Comprehension	Writing Style	Grammar & Usage	References	Punctuation, Capital letters, Abbreviations	Spelling	Vocabulary
3:1	Recount – Autobiography <i>Me, an Author?</i>	Autobiography	First person (I, me, my) Past tense	SG: pronouns; tense D: past tense	Capitals – people, places, months, businesses, book titles Numbers	Plural (stories) ee (eg green, cheese, three) o = /u/ (eg mother, brother)	Etymology – autobiography
3:2	Review – A Book Review <i>Arthur</i>	Book review Opinions/facts	Homonyms (eg tale/tail, poor/paw)	SG: homonyms D: expect/ except T: synonyms	Abbreviations – UK Capitals – pets, awards	Difficult words	Homonyms Synonyms – pooch/dog
3:3	Description – a Character Study <i>Klara</i>	Character study	Verbs	SG: verbs; descriptive writing D: ‘allergy’	Apostrophe – contraction (eg hadn’t, couldn’t)	-air (eg fair, hair, pair) Double con- sonants (eg gripped)	Topic words – parts of body
3:4	Style <i>Painting Pictures with Sounds</i>	Alliteration Initial consonants Alphabetical listing Tongue twisters	Adjectives	SG: alliteration; adjectives; comma; abbreviations T: synonyms D: ‘grappled’	Comma – series Abbreviations – titles (eg Mr)	thr- (eg through) sl- (eg slipped) pl- (eg plump)	Synonyms
3:5	Narrative – Fable <i>Town Mouse and Country Mouse</i>	Fable – moral/ lesson Similes	Linking words (but, and) Homonyms	SG: paragraphs; simile; quotation marks; capital letters D: ‘food’ words T: synonyms	Capitals – first word of speech	Suffixes (tasty, tasted, tastes) oo = /oo/ (food, roots, broom) oo = (good, cookies, look)	Topic words – food
3:6	Exposition – Persuasive Poster <i>Come to McDonald’s Model Farm</i>	Persuasive text Jokes	Question and answer Of/off	SG: dates, time; abbreviations; contractions; punctuation D: young animals; ‘serial’	Abbreviations (am, pm) Apostrophe – contractions Marks that end sentences	oa (eg road, oats, goats) ar (eg farm, market, barbecue)	Topic words – animal babies Etymology – cereal
3:7	Dialogue – Play Script <i>Little Red Hen</i>	Play script Alliteration Dialogue	Adjectives Interjections	SG: dialogue; capital letters; interjections; -tch D: ‘fetch’ T: ‘fetch’	Capitals – character names Brackets Question mark, full stop	fr- (eg fry, from, friends -ies (eg hurries, fries)	Synonyms Compounds Word history – -tch

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3:8	Report <i>Which is Which?</i>	Question and answer	Connectives – than (comparison), and	D: animals; digital search (ll, rr)	Capital letters – headings	Double consonants st- (eg sting, stiff) -st (eg rest)	Topic words – animal categories
3:9	Explanation <i>Five Beans</i>	Observation journal Facts/opinions	Verbs – present tense	SG: journal; time; compound words; tense; hyphen	Hyphen – numbers	u = /oo/ (eg push, put) Word forms (eg grow, growing, grown)	Compounds
3:10	Personal recount <i>The Free Meal at Gino's</i>	Personal writing	Pronouns – first person	SG: personal writing; onomatopoeia; proper nouns; apostrophe; contractions; personal pronouns; gh T: antonyms	Capitals – business names Apostrophe – contractions	un- (eg unlock, unhappy) -ght (eg caught, sight, night)	Onomatopoeia Etymology – gh
3:11	Poetry <i>Rhyming Couplets</i>	Rhyming patterns		SG: rhyme; 'magazine' T: synonyms D: 'wh' words	Abbreviations (eg Mr, Mrs) Capitals – titles Comma, full stop	Vowel -e (eg face, scene, bite) wh- = /w/ (eg white, wheel)	Rhyming words Etymology – magazine
3:12	Narrative <i>Teddy's Sticky Mess</i>	Point of view Character development	Verbs – thinking	SG: point of view; quotation marks D: ie/y	Punctuation – speech marks	-ing (eg lifting) oi- (eg noisy, voice)	-ie/-y – eg doggy(ie), teddy
3:13	Correspond- ence <i>Teddy Bears' Picnic</i>	Invitation		SG: addresses; abbreviations; months T: synonyms D: months	Capitals – places, days, months Abbreviations (PO, am, pm)	-ear = /air/ (eg bear, wear, tear)	Topic words – months Etymology – months, teddy bear
3:14	Argument <i>Toy Palace</i>	Catalogue Stereotyping Slogans	Speech bubbles Adjectives	SG: real/really; speech bub- bles; adjectives; hyphen D: re-, un- T: adjectives	Capitals – business names	Prefixes – un-, re- Suffixes – -able	Adjectives
3:15	Procedural Text <i>Toy Safety Instructions</i>	Instructions Lists – numbers, bullet points	Verbs – action	SG: lists; verbs; 'volt' D: abbreviations; spelling	Abbreviations – measures (eg V) Punctuation – bullet points	-y/-ies (eg flies, cries) -y/-ied (eg supplied -oy (eg toy, joy)	Word building – prefixes, suffixes Etymology – volt

Scope and Sequence – Book 4

Unit	Text type Reading & Comprehension	Writing Style	Grammar & Usage	References	Punctuation, Capital letters, Abbreviations	Spelling	Vocabulary
4:1	Personal Re- count – Diary <i>The Personal and Private Diary of J.B.</i>	Personal diary Chronological order Personal writing Topics and details	Tense – past, present, future Personal pronouns Verbs – thinking, feeling	SG: abbreviations T: alternative words	Capital letters – days, months Abbreviations – Ms, PS, ordinals, initials	au = /or/ (eg applauded)	Topic words – days, months, seasons Word histories – days
4:2	Description – Story Setting and Character <i>Ben the Farmer</i>	Setting – time and place Voice (narrator) Dialogue (play script) Imagery	Present participles (-ing)	SG: play script D: occupations; confusing words	Colon Brackets	Occupations – -or, -er Confusing words (eg deer/dear)	Occupations
4:3	Description – Character Development <i>Cyril the Dragon</i>	Personification Character description: feelings, behaviour, personality	Pronouns – personal Verbs and adverbs	SG: personification T: verbs and adverbs D: confusing words		Suffixes (-d, -ed, -ied)	Confusing words
4:4	Narrative Dialogue (Play Script) <i>The Tiger, the Brahman & the Jackal</i>	Dialogue (play script) Setting, characters and plot structure Humour	Interjections Sentences – question, command, exclamation	SG: dialogue; contractions; ellipsis points T: antonyms and synonyms	Apostrophe – contractions (I'll) Ellipsis points (...)	Prefixes (un-, im-, dis-)	Antonyms and synonyms
4:5	Exposition – Persuasive Text <i>Fast Foods – A Recipe for Poor Health!</i>	Evidence supporting arguments Comparison Lists	Sentences – statements, commands Quotations	SG: sentences; word history D: meanings; spelling	Exclamation mark – emphasis	-ea- (meal, breakfast, break)	Etymology – meals Topic words – foods, meals
4:6	Music Review <i>Traffic Light Rap</i>	Critical review Pun	Pronouns – first person	SG: pun; nicknames D: meanings	Acronyms Quotation marks – nicknames	Double consonants	Homonyms Acronyms
4:7	Narrative – Parable <i>The Wooden Bowl</i>	Short moral story Dialogue Paragraphs	Past tense	SG: paragraphs; dialogue D: digital search (*tch)	Quotation marks – speech	-tch = /ch/	Nouns to adjectives (-en)

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4:8	Procedural Text – Rules to a Game <i>The Tailor's Scissors</i>	Game rules Lists – bullets, numbers Headings Paragraphs	Commands Verbs Agreement Nouns ending with s	SG: lists D: digital search (kn*, *mb, sc*, wr*)	Bullet points	Silent letters (kn-, -mb, sc-, wr-) Suffixes (-ful, -ly)	Action verbs
4:9	Description <i>Deep in a Rainforest Baleen</i>	Similes – as, like	Adverbs Nouns and adjectives	SG: simile, comma T: colours	Comma – serial phrases Capital letters – proper nouns	-ight (eg bright) wh- (eg whale)	Topic words – colours
4:10	Poems – Parody <i>Nursery Nonsense</i>	Parody Rhyme and rhythm	Synonyms Irregular verbs	SG: rhyme; rhythm; capital letters T: synonyms D: meanings	Capital letters – names; first lines of poems	Same sound, different spelling	Old words, new words
4:11	Narrative – Fable <i>The Bell on the Cat</i>	Fable Structure – Rule of 3 Dialogue	Interjections Plurals Possessive Contractions	SG: plurals T: speech verbs	Apostrophe – contractions	/ow/ – ou, ow (eg house, brown)	Speech verbs Plurals Confusing words (its/it's)
4:12	Argument <i>Waste Not: Want Not</i>	Information, opinions and reasons Headings Paragraphs	Pronouns (you, we) Connectives (because) Verbs – thinking	SG: paragraphs; topic sentences T: shades of meaning; thinking verbs	Question mark	Syllables	Shades of meaning (eg bad, terrible) Words that emphasise
4:13	Explanation <i>How a Bicycle Pump Works</i>	Paragraphs Tense Cross-section diagram Labels Order – chronological	Present tense Connectives (and, if, when, because) Words of order	SG: tense T: antonyms	Diagram with labels	Word endings: -le; -s/-es	Technical words Antonyms – prefixes
4:14	Report – Categories <i>Sea Stars</i>	Classification – groups and sub-groups Charts and labels	Determiners Present tense Singular and plural	SG: reports D: meanings	Chart with labels	ea = /e/ (head) ou = /oo/ (group)	Multiple meanings
4:15	Discussion – Different Views <i>What to Do with the Prize Money</i>	Debate Argument – opinion and reason	Verbs – feeling and thinking Connectives Modal verbs (should, could, would)	SG: verbs; connectives; apostrophe of possession; could, should, would D: meanings	Apostrophe – possession	Double consonants wh = /h/ (eg whole)	Gentle/bossy words Confusing words Etymology

Scope and Sequence – Book 5

Unit	Text type Reading & Comprehension	Writing Style	Grammar & Usage	References	Punctuation, Capital letters, Abbreviations	Spelling	Vocabulary
5:1	Personal Recount – Anecdote <i>Tale of a Snake</i>	Anecdote Dialogue Viewpoint Chronological order	First person (I, we, us) Past tense	SG: dialogue; direct speech T: synonyms	Quotation marks	Suffix -ous	Synonyms
5:2	Description – A Story Setting <i>Hannah</i>	Description Imagery –senses, place, time Characters – emotion	Adjectives Similes Past tense (-t)	SG: adjectives; similes; capital letters; proper nouns; irregular verbs T: alternatives D: ‘dome’	Capitals – place names, buildings	-t (sleep, slept)	Synonyms Etymology
5:3	Email – Letter of Complaint <i>One-Stop Toy Shop</i>	Email – formal argument Tone	Email addresses	SG: abbreviations; symbols; @	Abbreviations Symbols	Suffix -ly	Signatures
5:4	Style – Imagery and Sounds <i>Sly Tom</i>	Imagery: simile/metaphor assonance, consonance, alliteration, sibilance, rhyme Clichés	Irregular verbs Adjectives Clichés	SG: sound patterns; apostrophe; irregular verbs T: speech verbs D: ar = /or/	Apostrophe – possessive	ar = /or/ warm -augh	Speech verbs
5:5	A Newspaper Advertisement <i>Getabout™ Backpack</i>	Advertisement Text structure Persuasive techniques Rhyme, repetition, alliteration	Adjectives	SG: rhyme; alliteration; abbreviations; addresses T: alternatives	Abbreviations – addresses, business names	Suffixes – -able	Adjectives – -ish Emotive words Synonyms
5:6	Movie Review <i>Lost in the Land of Long Ago</i>	Advertisement – poster Movie review Facts and opinions Sarcasm Audience	Connectives (words and phrases) Noun forms of verbs and adjectives	SG: review; sarcasm; dash; ‘knight’ D: meanings	Punctuation – dash	Suffixes – -ance, -ence	Etymology – silent letter k Style – sarcasm, fantasy, myth, legend
5:7	Narrative – Pourquoi Tale <i>Little Porro</i>	Pourquoi tale Paragraphs Personification Fact and fiction	Its/it’s Verbs – past tense	SG: paragraphs; personification; it’s/its; apostrophe T: ‘eating’ verbs D: digital search	Apostrophe – contractions	Silent letters (l, b, n)	‘Eating’ verbs

Unit	Text type Reading & Comprehension	Writing Style	Grammar & Usage	References	Punctuation, Capital letters, Abbreviations	Spelling	Vocabulary
5:8	Recount – News Article <i>Priceless</i> <i>Paintings</i> <i>Slashed</i>	Newspaper article Quotations Summarising Opinion – hearsay Fact and opinion Alliteration	Past tense Ambiguity	SG: ambiguity; alliteration; quotation marks; journalism; capital letters T: synonyms; authority words D: homonyms; digital search	Quotation marks Capital letters – headings	Silent letters (kn, wr, gu)	Words of authority Synonyms Homonyms
5:9	Poetry – <i>Haiku</i>	Imagery – metaphor, simile Compare and contrast Sound patterns Structure Theme and topic	Collective nouns Syllables	SG: simile; metaphor; sounds; comma; semicolon; capital letters D: collective nouns	Semi-colon Comma Capital letters – lines in poetry	Syllables ch (/ch/ & /sh/) Compound words	Collective nouns
5:10	Report <i>The Life Cycle</i> <i>of a Frog</i>	Topic Chronological order Headings Summary Paragraphs Diagrams Definitions	Adverb functions Adjectives	SG: glossary; quotation marks D: meanings; digital search (*ure)	Single quotation marks	-ure (mature) Prefixes and suffixes (immaturity, etc)	Technical words Etymology (bio-)
5:11	Argument – Letter to the Editor <i>Mobile Phones</i>	Point of view Brevity Opinion and evidence Paragraphs	Connectives Verbs – think- ing, speaking	SG: apostrophe; hyphen; verbs T: antonyms	Hyphen – compound adjectives Apostrophe – possession	ph = /f/	Antonyms (prefix im-) Verbs – thinking, speaking
5:12	Narrative – Play Script <i>Lost Treasure</i>	Play script Scenes and characters Dialogue	Verbs Adverbs	SG: dialogue; apostrophe D: meanings	Apostrophe – contractions Colon	oo (various sounds) a = /ɔ/ (wash)	Adverbs re speaking and walking
5:13	Procedural Text <i>Discover Coral</i> <i>Cave</i>	Directions Maps	Commands Action verbs Adjectives	SG: sentences; comma T: ‘finding’ words	Comma – serial listing	Suffix (-al)	Homophones Topic words
5:14	Discussion – Magazine Article <i>Two Expert</i> <i>Views</i>	Magazine article Persuasion – key words Summarising	Commands	SG: argument; commands; dash	Dash	Suffixes – -er, -ian Silent letters (gu-)	Occupations
5:15	Narrative – Suspense <i>The Intruder</i>	Mystery – suspense Alliteration	Exclamations Questions Past/passed	SG: exclamation mark; question; passed/past T: synonyms D: digital search	Exclamation mark Question mark	-re (centre) -ious (serious)	Homes/ buildings Synonyms

Scope and Sequence – Book 6

Unit	Text Type: Reading & Comprehension	Writing Style	References	Grammar & Usage	Vocabulary	Punctuation, Capital Letters, Abbreviations	Spelling
6:1	Personal Recount: Oral History <i>Giovanni's Story</i>	Interview	Dictionary: vocabulary; Style Guide: interrogatives	Questions (open & closed); First-, second- & third-person pronouns	Suffixes: <i>-er</i> & <i>-ee</i>	Question mark	Difficult words
6:2	Description: Setting <i>Out of This World</i>	Science fiction	Style Guide: onomatopoeia; Thesaurus: vocabulary	Adjectival phrases; Metaphor & simile	Synonyms; Topic words: senses	Punctuation: quotation marks	Syllables
6:3	Critical Review: Movie <i>Sound Sense</i>	Critical review of audio effects	Dictionary: vocabulary; Style Guide: verbs	Verbs of thinking & feeling	Derivations; Etymology: Greek roots	Capitals: titles & businesses; Punctuation: dash	Rhyming words
6:4	Poetry: Free Verse <i>Dream of a Bird</i>	Free verse	Style Guide: indirect speech; simile	Pronouns; Interrogatives; Questions and statements	Interrogative words; Irregular verbs	Capital letters: poetry	<i>dreamed/</i> <i>dreamt</i>
6:5	Recount: Biography <i>Alfred Nobel</i>	Chronicle	Style Guide: biography; researching; summarising; Atlas: location	Present tense; Chronological order	Etymology: Greek roots; Prefixes: <i>con-</i> , <i>in-</i> , <i>ex-</i>	Quotation marks: direct speech	Difficult words
6:6	Description: Characters <i>Beowulf and Grendel</i>	Character study: heroes and villains	Style Guide: sounds; Thesaurus: synonyms	Sentences: word order	Descriptive words & phrases; Synonyms: alliteration	Capital letters: names	<i>-th (strong,</i> <i>strength)</i>
6:7	Recount: Minutes <i>Minutes of Class 6A Meeting</i>	Summarising	Style Guide: dates and time	Collective nouns: agreement; Reported speech	Topic words	Capitals: dates & times; Abbreviations: dates & times	Plurals: <i>-y/-ies</i> ; <i>-ey/-eys</i>
6:8	Narrative: Point of View <i>My Friend Meg</i>	First-person narrative	Dictionary: meanings; Style Guide: point of view	First person; Voice; Dialogue	Abstract nouns: feelings	Punctuation: contractions; quotation marks	Suffixes: <i>-ly/ -ally</i>

Unit	Text Type: Reading & Comprehension	Writing Style	References	Grammar & Usage	Vocabulary	Punctuation, Capital Letters, Abbreviations	Spelling
6:9	Argument: Discussion <i>Friend Reports</i> <i>Basketball</i> <i>Cheat</i>	Journalism	Style Guide: connectives; journalism; Thesaurus: synonyms	Intensifiers	Topic verbs: thinking and feeling	Abbreviations: initials	Difficult words; Confusing words
6:10	Procedural Text: Instructions <i>Origami: Paper</i> <i>Windmills</i>	Instructions	Style Guide: procedural texts; measures	Sentences: commands	Topic words: shapes; Etymology: Greek roots	Abbreviations: measures; Punctuation: lists	-ia- words
6:11	Report: Compare and Contrast <i>The Fastest</i> <i>Animal on Land</i>	Chart; Compare & contrast	Style Guide: impersonal writing; paragraphs	Compare & contrast; Adjectives of degree	Words with -cc-	Punctuation: slash mark	-cc-: <i>accelerate,</i> <i>accessory,</i> <i>success</i>
6:12	Narrative: Historical Fiction <i>Hannah and the</i> <i>Golden Thread</i>	Historical fiction	Dictionary: vocabulary; Internet: info search	Irregular verbs	Homonyms	Punctuation: dash; ellipsis; question mark; exclamation mark	-ou- sounds
6:13	Poetry: Limericks <i>Lear and the</i> <i>Limerick</i>	Limericks	Style Guide: rhyme & rhythm; Thesaurus: synonyms	Rhyme patterns	Syllables: <i>purchased/</i> <i>bought</i>	Punctuation: brackets (); hyphen (-)	Rhyme: letter & sound patterns
6:14	Exposition: Persuasive Argument <i>Saving Our</i> <i>Heritage</i>	Persuasive argument	Style Guide: modal verbs	Linking verbs; Connectives	Words that influence		Difficult words
6:15	Narrative: Adventure <i>The Shawl</i>	Adventure story; Symbolism	Style Guide: metaphor	Adjectives	Synonyms	Punctuation: quotation marks	Words with letter y; Silent letters